

List of References for the Final Black Abalone Critical Habitat Rule
National Marine Fisheries Service
October 2011

- Airoidi, L. 1998. Roles of disturbance, sediment stress, and substratum retention on spatial dominance in algal turf. *Ecology* 79: 2759 – 2770. *Cited in:* Thompson, R. C., T. P. Crowe, and S. J. Hawkins. 2002. Rocky intertidal communities: past environmental changes, present status and predictions for the next 25 years. *Environmental Conservation* 29: 168-191.
- Airoidi, L. 2003. The effects of sedimentation on rocky coast assemblages. *Oceanography and Marine Biology: an Annual Review*. 41:161-236.
- Bergen, M. 1971. Growth, feeding, and movement in the black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii* Leach 1814. Master's thesis. University of California, Santa Barbara.
- California Department of Fish and Game. 1993. California fishery data for black abalone 1956-1993.
- Central Coast Regional Water Quality Control Board (CRWQCB). 2011. Staff report for regular meeting of September 9, 2005. Prepared on August 19, 2005. Accessed on October 7, 2011 at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/centralcoast/water_issues/programs/diablo_canyon/docs/09_09_05_staff_report/item15_staffreport.pdf.
- Chambers, M. D., G. R. VanBlaricom, L. Hauser, F. Utter, and C. S. Friedman. 2006. Genetic structure of black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii*) populations in the California islands and central California coast: Impacts of larval dispersal and decimation from withering syndrome. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 331:173-185.
- Cox, K. W. 1962. California abalones, family haliotidae. *California Department of Fish and Game, Fish Bulletin* 118:1-132.
- Douros, W. J. 1985. Density, growth, reproduction, and recruitment in an intertidal abalone: Effects of intraspecific competition and prehistoric predation. Master's thesis. University of California, Santa Barbara.
- Douros, W. J. 1987. Stacking behavior of an intertidal abalone: An adaptive response or a consequence of space limitation? *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 108:1-14.
- Etkin, Dagmar. 2000. Worldwide Analysis of Marine Oil Spill Cleanup Cost Factors. Environmental Research Consulting, Winchester, MA. June 2000.
- Feely, R. A., C. L. Sabine, K. Lee, W. Berelson, J. Kleypas, and V. J. Fabry. 2004. Impact of anthropogenic CO₂ on the CaCO₃ system in the oceans. *Science* 305:362-366.
- Geiger, D.L. 2003. Phylogenetic assessment of characters proposed for the generic classification of Recent Scissurellidae (Gastropoda: Vetigastropoda) with a description of one new genus and six new species from Easter Island and Australia. *Molluscan Research* 23, 21–83.
- Geiger, D. L. 2004. AbMap: The abalone mapping project (<http://www.vetigastropoda.com/ABMAP/text/index.html>). Website accessed: December 30, 2009.

- Gruenthal, K. M. and R. S. Burton. 2008. Genetic structure of natural populations of the California black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814), a candidate for endangered species status. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 355: 47-58.
- Haaker, P. L., D. O. Parker, and C. S. Y. Chun. 1995. Growth of black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, at San Miguel Island and Point Arguello, California. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 14:519-525.
- Hagen, A. N. and K. E. Hodges. 2006. Resolving critical habitat designation failures: Reconciling law, policy, and biology. *Conservation Biology* 20(2): 399-407.
- Hall-Spencer, J. M., R. Rodolfo-Metalpa, S. Martin, E. Ransome, M. Fine, S. Turner, S. J. Rowley, D. Tedesco, and M-C. Buia. 2008. Volcanic carbon dioxide vents show ecosystem effects of ocean acidification. *Nature* 454: 96-99.
- Hamm, D. E., and R. S. Burton. 2000. Population genetics of black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii*, along the central California coast. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 254:235-247.
- Harvey, E., J. M. Hoekstra, R. J. O'Connor, and W. F. Fagan. 2002. Recovery plan revisions: progress or due process? *Ecological Applications* 12:682-689.
- Hines, A., S. Anderson, and M. Brisbin. 1980. Heat tolerance in the black abalone *Haliotis cracherodii*: Effects of temperature fluctuation and acclimation *Veliger* 23:113-118.
- Leighton, D., and R. A. Boolootian. 1963. Diet and growth in the black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii*. *Ecology* 44:227-238.
- Leighton, D. L. 1959. Diet and its relation to growth in the black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii* Leach. Master's thesis. University of California, Los Angeles.
- Leighton, D. L. 1972. Laboratory observations on early growth of abalone, *Haliotis sorenseni*, and effect of temperature on larval development and settling success. *Fishery Bulletin of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration* 70:373-381.
- Leighton, D. L. 1974. The influence of temperature on larval and juvenile growth in three species of southern California abalones. *Fishery Bulletin* 72:1137-1145.
- Leighton, D. L. 2005. Status review for the black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii* Leach 1814. Unpublished document produced for the Black Abalone Status Review Team, NMFS, Southwest Region, Office of Protected Resources, Long Beach, CA. 32 pp.
- Light, S. F. 1941. *Laboratory and Field Text in Invertebrate Zoology*. 1st Edition. Associated Students Store University of California. 233 pp.
- Los Angeles County Sanitation Districts (LACSD). 1997. Palos Verdes Ocean Monitoring: Annual Report 1996.
- Lundquist, C. J., J. M. Diehl, E. Harvey, and L. W. Botsford. 2002. Factors affecting implementation of recovery plans. *Ecological Applications* 12:713-718.
- Martin, M., M. D. Stephenson, and J. H. Martin. 1977. Copper toxicity experiments in relation to abalone deaths observed in a power plant's cooling waters. *California Fish and Game* 63:95-100.
- McShane, P. E. 1992. Early life history of abalone: A review. Pages 120-138 in S. A. Shepherd, M. J. Tegner, and S. A. Guzmán del Prío, editors. *Abalone of the world. Biology, fisheries, culture*. Proceedings of the 1st International Symposium on Abalone. Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd., Oxford, U. K.

- Micheli, F., A. O. Shelton, S. M. Bushinsky, A. L. Chiu, A. J. Haupt, K. W. Heiman, C. V. Kappel, M. C. Lynch, R. G. Martone, R. B. Dunbar, and J. Watanabe. 2008. Persistence of depleted abalones in marine reserves of central California. *Biological Conservation* 141:1078-1090.
- Miller, A. C., and S. E. Lawrenz-Miller. 1993. Long-term trends in black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814, populations along the Palos Verdes Peninsula, California. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 12:195-200.
- Miner, C. M., J. M. Altstatt, P. T. Raimondi, and T. E. Minchinton. 2006. Recruitment failure and shifts in community structure following mass mortality limit recovery prospects of black abalone. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 327:107-117.
- Morin, J. G. and A. Harrington. 1979. California marine waters Area of Special Biological Significance reconnaissance survey report, Mugu Lagoon to Latigo Point (Ventura and Los Angeles Counties). California State Water Resources Control Board Water Quality Monitoring Report 79-5. 224 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/.
- Morris, R. H., D. L. Abbott, and E. C. Haderlie. 1980. Intertidal invertebrates of California. Stanford University Press, Palo Alto, CA.
- Morse, D.E., N. Hooker, H. Duncan, and L. Jensen. 1979a. γ -aminobutyric acid, a neurotransmitter, induces planktonic abalone larvae to settle and begin metamorphosis. *Science* 204:407-410.
- Neuman, M., B. Tissot, and G. VanBlaricom. 2010. Overall status and threats assessment of black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814) populations in California. *Journal of Shellfish Research*(29):577-586.
- NMFS. 2010a. Proposed designation of critical habitat for black abalone: Biological Report. NMFS Southwest Region Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, CA.
- NMFS. 2010b. Proposed designation of critical habitat for black abalone: Economic Report. NMFS Southwest Region Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, CA.
- NMFS. 2010c. Designation of critical habitat for the endangered black abalone: Draft ESA section 4(b)(2) report. NMFS Southwest Region Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, CA.
- NMFS. 2011a. Final designation of critical habitat for black abalone: Biological report. NMFS Southwest Region Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, CA.
- NMFS. 2011b. Economic impacts associated with the critical habitat designation for the black abalone: Final economic analysis report. Prepared by Ocean Associates Inc. for the NMFS Southwest Region Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, CA.
- NMFS. 2011c. Designation of critical habitat for the endangered black abalone: Final ESA section 4(b)(2) report. NMFS Southwest Region Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, CA.
- Raimondi, P. T., C. M. Wilson, R. F. Ambrose, J. M. Engle, and T. E. Minchinton. 2002. Continued declines of black abalone along the coast of California: are mass mortalities related to El Nino events? *Marine Ecology-Progress Series* 242:143-152.
- Ricketts, E. F., J. Calvin, and J. W. Hedgpeth. 1985. *Between Pacific tides*. Fifth Edition. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California.

- Shepherd, S. A., and P. A. Breen. 1992. Mortality of abalone: Its estimation, variability, and causes. Pages 276-304 in S. A. Shepherd, M. J. Tegner, and S. A. Guzmán del Prío, editors. *Abalone of the world: Biology, fisheries, and culture*. Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd., Oxford, U.K.
- Shirayama, Y., and H. Thorton. 2005. Effect of increased atmospheric CO₂ on shallow water marine benthos. *Journal of Geophysical Research* 110, C09S08.
- Siegel, D. A., S. Mitarai, C. J. Costello, S. D. Gaines, B. E. Kendall, R.R. Warner, and K. B. Winters. 2008. The stochastic nature of larval connectivity among nearshore marine populations. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* 105(26): 8974-8979.
- Silver, J. and B. Riley. 2001. Environmental Impact of Pesticides Commonly Used on Urban Landscapes. Northwest Coalition for Alternatives to Pesticides/NCAP, pp. 8-16. Available online at: www.pesticide.org/RHSLEnvironImpofPs.pdf.
- State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB). 1979a. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Bodega Marine Life Refuge, Sonoma County, Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 79-16. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 112 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_bodega.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1979b. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Carmel Bay, Monterey County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 79-10. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 176 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_carmelbay.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1979c. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Farallon Islands, San Francisco County Water Quality Monitoring Report. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 132 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_farallon.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1979d. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Pacific Grove Marine Garden Fish Refuge and Hopkins Marine Life Refuge, Monterey County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 79-11. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 180 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_pacificgrove.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1979e. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: San Diego-La Jolla Ecological Reserve, San Diego County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 79-1. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 106 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_sd_lajolla.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1979f. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Santa Cruz Island, Santa Barbara County Water Quality

- Monitoring Report No. 79-8. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 122 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_santacruz.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1980a. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Bird Rock, Marin County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 80-2. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 78 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_birdrock.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1980b. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Double Point, Marin County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 79-15. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 118 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_doublepoint_may.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1982a. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: San Miguel Island, Santa Barbara County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 81-7TS. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 92 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_sanmiguel.pdf.
- SWRCB. 1982b. California Marine Waters Areas of Special Biological Significance Reconnaissance Survey Report: Santa Rosa Island, Santa Barbara County Water Quality Monitoring Report No. 81-6TS. California SWRCB Division of Planning and Research, Surveillance and Monitoring Section. 94 pp. Available online at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/publications_forms/publications/general/docs/asbs_santarosa.pdf.
- State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB). 1998. Water Quality Control Plan for the control of temperature in the coastal and interstate waters and enclosed bays and estuaries of California. Available online at: http://www.swrcb.ca.gov/water_issues/programs/ocean/docs/wqplans/thermpln.pdf.
- Steneck, R. S., I. G. Macintyre, & R. P. Reid. 1997. A unique algal ridge system in the Exuma Cays, Bahamas. *Coral Reefs* 16, 29–37. *Cited in:* Airoidi, L. 2003. The effects of sedimentation on rocky coast assemblages. *Oceanography and Marine Biology: an Annual Review*. 41:161-236.
- Taylor, M. F. J., K. F. Suckling, & J. J. Rachlinski. 2005. The effectiveness of the Endangered Species Act: A quantitative analysis. *Bioscience*. 55(4): 360-367.
- Tetra Tech Inc. 2008. Chapter 7, Part C: Diablo Canyon Power Plant. *Pages C-1 to C-40 in:* California's coastal power plants: Alternative cooling system analysis. Prepared for the California Ocean Protection Council, Oakland, CA. Available online at: <http://www.opc.ca.gov/2009/05/california%e2%80%99s-coastal-power-plants-alternative-cooling-system-analysis/>.
- Thompson, W. F. 1920. The abalones of Northern California. *California Fish and Game* 6(2): 45-50.

- Thompson, R. C., T. P. Crowe, and S. J. Hawkins. 2002. Rocky intertidal communities: past environmental changes, present status and predictions for the next 25 years. *Environmental Conservation* 29 (2):168-191.
- Tierra Data Inc., 2008. Naval Auxiliary Landing Field, San Clemente Island Black Abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii*) Survey. Unpublished report for the Naval Facilities Engineering Command Southwest, San Diego, CA.
- Tissot, B. N. 2007. Long-term population trends in the black abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii*, along the eastern Pacific coast. Unpublished report for the Office of Protected Resources, Southwest Region, National Marine Fisheries Service, Long Beach, CA.
- Toonen, R. J. and Pawlik, J. R., 1994. Foundations of gregariousness. *Nature* 370:511-512.
- U.S. Office of Management and Budget. 1992. "Circular A-94: Guidelines and Discount Rates for Benefit-Cost Analysis of Federal Programs." October 29, 1992. Accessed at: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/assets/a94/a094.pdf>.
- U.S. Office of Management and Budget. 2003. "Circular A-4: Regulatory Analysis." September 17, 2003. Available online at: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/assets/omb/circulars/a004/a-4.pdf>.
- U.S. Navy. 2011. San Clemente Island Integrated Natural Resources Management Plan amendment: Black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii*). Prepared by J. Bredvik, Naval Facilities Engineering Command Southwest, and S. Graham, Navy Region Southwest, San Diego, California. 28 pp.
- VanBlaricom, G. R., J. L. Ruediger, C. S. Friedman, D. D. Woodard, and R. P. Hedrick. 1993. Discovery of withering syndrome among black abalone *Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814, populations at San Nicolas Island, California. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 12:185-188.
- VanBlaricom, G., M. Neuman, J. Butler, A. DeVogelaere, R. Gustafson, C. Mobley, D. Richards, S. Rumsey, and B. Taylor. 2009. Status review report for black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814). U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Marine Fisheries Service, Long Beach, CA. Available online at: <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/pdfs/statusreviews/blackabalone.pdf>.
- Wentworth, C. K. 1922. A Scale of Grade and Class Terms for Clastic Sediments. *The Journal of Geology*, Vol. 30, No. 5 (Jul. - Aug., 1922), pp. 377-392.
- Wolanski, E., and S. Spagnol. 2000. Sticky waters in the Great Barrier Reef. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science* 50:27-32.
- Young, P. H. 1964. Some effects of sewer effluent on marine life. *California Fish and Game* 50:33-41.
- Zedler, J. B. 1976. Ecological resource inventory of the Cabrillo National Monument Intertidal Zone. 1976 Project Report. San Diego State University Biology Department, San Diego, California.
- Zedler, J. B. 1978. Public use effects in the Cabrillo National Monument Intertidal Zone. Project Report. San Diego State University Biology Department, San Diego, California.
- Zeidberg, L. D., and W. M. Hamner. 2002. Distribution of squid paralarvae, *Loligo opalescens* (Cephalopoda: Myopsida), in the Southern California Bight in the three years following the 1997-1998 El Nino. *Marine Biology* 141:111-122.

U.S. FEDERAL REGISTER

- 70 FR 2664. U.S. Federal Register. Volume 70, No. 10, Page 2664. January 14, 2005. Office of Management and Budget, Final Information Quality Bulletin for Peer Review.
- 73 FR 1986. U.S. Federal Register, Volume 73, No. 8, Page 1986. January 11, 2008. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; proposed endangered status for black abalone.
- 74 FR 1937. U.S. Federal Register, Volume 74, No. 9, Page 1937. January 14, 2009. Final rule: Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; endangered status for black abalone.
- 75 FR 59900. U.S. Federal Register, Volume 75, No. 187, Page 59900. September 28, 2010. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants: Proposed rulemaking to designate critical habitat for black abalone.

PERSONAL COMMUNICATIONS AND UNPUBLISHED DATA

- Allen, Sarah. Point Reyes National Seashore, National Park Service (NPS), Point Reyes, CA, January 6, 2010. Personal communication, with Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding observations of several black abalone at a site in Specific Area 2 (Bodega Head to Point Bonita) from 1988 to 2007.
- Allen, Bengt. Assistant Professor, CSULB, Long Beach, CA, February 5, 2010. Personal communication, with Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding observation of one black abalone at a site in Specific Area 11 (Palos Verdes Peninsula) in 2009.
- DeMartini, John. Professor Emeritus of Biological Sciences, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA, February 11, 2010. Personal communication, email to Natalie Cosentino-Manning (NMFS), regarding no observations of black abalone during rocky intertidal surveys conducted in the 1970s and 1980s at several sites within the Cape Arago, Oregon, to Del Mar Landing Ecological Reserve, California.
- Kalman, Julianne. Exhibits and Collections Curator, Cabrillo Marine Aquarium, San Pedro, CA, February 12, 2010. Personal communication, with Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding observation of one black abalone at a site in Specific Area 11 (Palos Verdes Peninsula) in 2009.
- Miner, Melissa. Associate Specialist, UCSC Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, Santa Cruz, CA, February 11-12, 2010. Personal communication during black abalone critical habitat team meeting, regarding observations of two black abalone during surveys in Specific Area 4 (from southern point at mouth of San Francisco Bay to Moss Beach) in November 2007.
- Moore, Jim. Senior Fish Pathologist, California Department of Fish and Game, Bodega Bay, CA, June 8, 2011. Personal communication, email to Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding the presence of the pathogen causing WS throughout a large portion of the range of black abalone in California, including all coastal areas to San Mateo County and at Bodega Head and the Farallon Islands.
- Murray, Steve. Professor, CSUF Coastal Marine Ecology Laboratory, Fullerton, CA, January 8, 2010. Personal communication, with Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding historical presence of black abalone at sites in Specific Area 12 (Corona del Mar State Beach to Dana Point).

- Raimondi, Pete. Professor, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA. 2005. Personal communication regarding the distribution of black abalone south of Punta Eugenia. *Cited in:* VanBlaricom, G., M. Neuman, J. Butler, A. DeVogelaere, R. Gustafson, C. Mobley, D. Richards, S. Rumsey, and B. Taylor. 2009. Status review report for black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814). Prepared for the NMFS Southwest Region, Office of Protected Resources, Long Beach, CA. 135 pp.
- Richards, Dan. Channel Islands National Park, NPS, Ventura, CA, February 11-12, 2010. Personal communication during black abalone critical habitat team meeting, regarding black abalone monitoring data for the northern Channel Islands (Specific areas 13-16).
- Richards, Dan. Channel Islands National Park, National Park Service, Ventura, CA, September 21, 2011. Personal communication, email to Susan Wang (NMFS), regarding the limited agricultural irrigation activities on Anacapa Island associated with a habitat restoration project.
- Roletto, Jan. Research Coordinator, Gulf of the Farallones National Marine Sanctuary, San Francisco, CA, February 27, 2010. Personal communication, email to Steve Lonhart (MBNMS) and Natalie Cosentino-Manning (NMFS), regarding black abalone surveys and observations at the Farallon Islands since 2005.
- Shriner, Paul. Office of Water, EPA, Washington, D.C. October 4, 2011. Personal communication, phone call with Susan Wang (NMFS), regarding alternative methods to address the effects of thermal effluent from nuclear power plants.
- Sones, Jackie. Research Coordinator, Bodega Marine Reserve (BMR), University of California Davis, Bodega Bay, CA, January 7, 2010. Personal communication, with Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding observations of black abalone at sites in Specific Area 1 (Del Mar Landing Ecological Reserve to Bodega Head) historically and since 2005.
- Sones, Jackie. Research Coordinator, BMR, Bodega Bay, CA, January 7, 2010. Personal communication, with Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding observations of black abalone at sites in Specific Area 4 (from the southern point at the mouth of San Francisco Bay to Moss Beach) historically and in surveys conducted in 2010.
- Taniguchi, Ian. Senior Biologist, CDFG, Los Alamitos, CA. Unpublished data on black abalone poaching cases in California state from 1993 to 2003. *Cited in:* VanBlaricom, G., M. Neuman, J. Butler, A. DeVogelaere, R. Gustafson, C. Mobley, D. Richards, S. Rumsey, and B. Taylor. 2009. Status review report for black abalone (*Haliotis cracherodii* Leach, 1814). U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Long Beach, CA.
- Ueber, Ed. NPS (retired), CA. Unpublished data, provided to Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding observations of black abalone at sites in Specific Area 3 (Farallon Islands) in the early 1990s.
- VanBlaricom, Glenn. Professor, University of Washington School of Aquatic and Fishery Sciences, Seattle, WA. Unpublished data, provided to Melissa Neuman (NMFS), regarding recent repeated recruitment events for black abalone at a few sites at San Nicolas Island.